

# NAZI SUICIDE SQUADS WIPED OUT

## Hero Of Graf Spee Battle Is Promoted

### Elected President Curtin Avows Empire Loyalty Of Australia

#### ENEMY CLAIMS ADVANCES

##### Japs Halted In China Drive

###### Axis Nations Plan 'Victory At Any Price' During Coming Year

###### NEWSMEN REVEAL:

###### Axis Nations Plan 'Victory At Any Price' During Coming Year

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NATION SAID COMPLETELY STUNNED

# Declaration of War On U.S. Hitler's Supreme Blunder

## Noted Newsmen Describes Reaction Inside Germany To Leader's Fateful Move

LOUIS P. LOCHNER, veteran of nearly 20 years of service in the Berlin bureau of the Associated Press and winner of the 1939 Pulitzer prize for distinguished service in foreign correspondence, tells for the first time in the following report the reaction of the German people to Hitler's declaration of war on the United States.

The dispatch was written during the author's interview with other journalists of the Associated Press in Berlin, en route to the United States, and was made available for publication with his arrival Saturday night at Lisbon, en route to the United States.

Lochner, now 55, went to work in the Berlin bureau of the Associated Press in 1924 and was chief of the bureau from 1928 until Germany went to war with the United States last December.

—EDITOR.

By LOUIS P. LOCHNER

LISBON, May 18.—(AP)—Hitler committed the greatest blunder of his career when he took upon himself the odium of declaring war upon the United States. That is the opinion held by those of us who lived in Germany and believe we understand German psychology.

The further completely flabbergasted the German people, the more they also effectively stunned even his own intimates. For every schoolboy in Germany knew the United States is a great military power.

As if it were not enough, the German people were practically impelled to reject Hitler's declaration of war on the United States. For weeks and months the Nazi regime in response to the attack by the United States had been "We will not surrender but we will not fight."

Even after Japan attacked the United States German friends in every walk of life insisted that Hitler would merely offer a declaration of solidarity with Japan but wouldn't go beyond that.

**HITLER SOLD WAR**

Hitler had been able to "sell" this war to the German people by claiming:

"That the Poles seized the Gliwice radio station before German troops moved."

That Britain and France declared a state of war against Germany.

That British troops were on their way to Norway when for "protection of Denmark and Norway," he sent his troops into Norway.

That Holland, Belgium, Greece and Yugoslavia plotted against Germany and were on the move when he forestalled them.

That the Russians were mobilized against Germany when at the 11th hour he parried with a counter-attack.

The rank and file of German people—over these millions who do not approve his policies—thought the further he "sold" the war, the more they approved.

President Roosevelt was presented especially as a man afraid in his dealings with Hitler.

And then, on Dec. 11, the astounding, the amazing, the unbelievable thing happened—Hitler declared war. This like an interlocking puzzle he had promised the "completion of the greatest victory in the history of the world."

Incidentally this conflict to date, according to best estimates available, has caused 150,000 deaths.

Psychologically, too, Hitler slipped.

We American journalists were given of the Gestapo while Hitler spoke to the Reichstag Dec. 11, hence we didn't hear that oratorical effort.

We were genuinely surprised, however, when one of our guards next day in return for cigars slipped us a copy of a Berlin daily containing his text and we noted how the German people had reacted.

**BETTER PSYCHOLOGIST**

We had hitherto considered Hitler a better psychologist.

Correspondents who consider themselves acquainted with German psychology also believe that a grave error to present the German people with a picture of the war as a slave state under the heel of Nazi domination over an enslaved people.

Von Brauchschütz's "revelation" of Hitler's assumption of the supreme army command and his like a bombshell to hit the German people in the doldrums.

Because the older generation remembered but too well how the United States in 1918 was the decisive turn to the first Great War.

Would history repeat itself? That was the question on millions of lips.

**NOT CONVINCING**

The answer by party spokesmen that this was a new type of war didn't seem convincing. The very fact that this is a new type of war was the reason the great doubt of German victory in the minds of



"That's Joe again—he always travels first-class!"

## Axis Nations Planning "Victory At Any Price" This Year, Writers State

Continued from Page One

Perhaps the most important thing to emphasize is that it would be foolhardy to believe the Axis is cracking up or likely to crack up before it is badly licked militarily. The Nazis are still firmly in the saddle and Mussolini, although greatly weakened, is in no immediate danger as long as he is backed by Germany's armed might.

### All-Out Attack Is Necessary

There are many weaknesses inside the Axis and in occupied territories where the Gestapo has executed possibly 500,000 persons, but they can be increased to the point of disaster only by an all-out Allied attack. Meanwhile, Hitler is swinging desperately for a knockout blow.

The Germans have massed 21 of their 300 army divisions against the Russians. They already have suffered an estimated 2,500,000 casualties in the east, including possibly 750,000 dead.

Many German families already have lost two or three members in the fighting.

This has put a tremendous strain on German manpower, and the situation is steadily becoming the danger point in order to increase the fighting strength to about 15,000,000. This includes 7,000,000 in the air force, 5,000,000 in the navy and 3,000,000 in the auxiliary services, including the labor corps.

While there is no shortage of guns or munitions, one result of the increase in fighting services has been a decrease in some lines of production, especially of airplanes, in both Germany and Italy, due both to shortage of workers and materials.

It is estimated that the monthly plane production now is over 1,000 in Germany and under 500 in Italy. The Nazis have probably 35,000 planes in all now, but many are outdated.

Hitler has made a great effort to turn Italy into a war machine. He has increased production of tanks, trucks, and other military equipment.

It is estimated that one of every three U-boats that sink to the bottom are lost. The names of the famous submarine commanders no longer appear in official reports. The publicized commanders are newcomers.

**PRODUCE IN MONTHLY**

Experts believe Hitler now has between 200 and 300 submarines in operation and producing at the rate of about 18 a month. In peak months, the output may reach 25.

The boats are mostly of the 500 to 750-ton type and many are built in concrete bomb-proof shelters on the coast of France.

The strain of this output, as well as the R.A.F. bomber offensive, is keenly felt, especially in Germany, where Hitler has put 2,000,000 war prisoners in the front lines.

The German and foreign labor is expected to reach 4,000,000 later this year. Even women and children are being mobilized. Yet the Germans acknowledge that they are short 600,000 agricultural workers for this spring's planting.

**CAPACITY FOR HANDSHIP**

But the people, especially the German people, have a tremendous capacity for hardship and sacrifice.

Hitler has made every effort to overcome his losses at sea and increase the Nazi U-boat fleet striking at British and American supply lines to Great Britain.

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and the breaking point definitely has not been reached. It is clear in Italy, then, in Germany, now exposed mainly in war weariness and a hopeless attitude.

The Axis propaganda machine under Dr. Joseph Goebbels is working furiously to keep up morale and the hope for victory. Goebbels' efforts are emphasized by the present campaign to crack down on the black market, to battle Allied leadership and, most of all, to convince the German people that they will win the war or be destroyed.

The new slogan, "Victory at any price," has certainly not lifted the morale of a people already weary by the strength of the Red army and of the United Nations' productive power.

In an effort to achieve his aim of terrorizing any who waken: Goebbels is filling the newspapers with stories designed to frighten the people into extreme effort and sacrifice. Particularly interesting is the question of whether anything is likely to happen to Hitler and Mussolini.

**SPLIT IN FASCISTS**

Take It Dure first. Things have already happened in Italy. His prestige at home and in Germany is dropping rapidly. There is a split developing in the leadership of the party.

"The most powerful Fascist leadership group is becoming frightened that the rewards expected of Mussolini's sub in the back against Hitler are not being met. Mussolini is expected to be at the end of his last meetings, that Italy's demands for

French territory were not receiving much attention.

The other group wants to go further in attacking Italy to the German machine. There were reports in responsible sources recently that a pro-German Fascist group had been found plotting to kidnap Mussolini and liquidate Foreign Minister Ciano. The group was in an effort to put the nation even more completely under Nazi domination.

There are many Italians who were so opposed to war with the Allies that they say the people are ready to surrender to the day of the United Nations and the day of American troops invade Italy.

**NO OPPOSITION LEADERS**

But it must be emphasized that this opposition has no leadership. That potential leaders are clapped into concentration camps as soon as they appear and that there is no possibility of an uprising as long as Mussolini is backed by Hitler's power. The Italians know that an outbreak would merely bring German troops into Italy.

As for Hitler, it is still impossible to see the beginning of an effective anti-Nazi movement in Germany, but there is a slight evidence that powerful groups, reaching high into official quarters, is ready to take over "if anything should happen to Hitler."

Many thousands of Germans are hospitalized and thousands of the unarmored accidental deaths of German soldiers are being reported. The German technical bureau, and of Lt. Col. Werner Meisner,

is famous air ace. Whether they were eliminated may never be known, but there is a popular belief that the Elite Guard had long been preparing for trouble at the moment of Hitler's death.

According to this story, the Elite Guard has been taking over strategically located corner properties in the main cities against the day when they will be needed as forts in street fighting.

**MOVE NOT POPULAR**

Not was Hitler's assumption of personal command of the armed forces any more popular than his declaration of war on the United States. Uncertainty and uneasiness were caused by the removal of Gen. Field Marshal Walter von Brauchschütz from command over the army.

Hitler's assumption of command resulted in some open dispatching anonymously an open letter to Brauchschütz, copies of which were sent to foreign correspondents in Berlin.

The author bitterly attacked the Elite Guard and strongly criticized Hitler's conduct of the war. The letter was loud and logical. But what interested the correspondents most were hints that the letter emanated from a source not far from the high command itself.

It may have been a straw in the wind blowing from the Russian Steppes.

An average of 30,000 eggs is laid by the herring during a single spawning period.

## Former Resident Of Edmonton Dies

VICTORIA, May 18.—(CP)—Funeral services were being arranged yesterday for Mrs. Ada Emily Laddell, 75-year-old former resident of Edmonton who died here Saturday. She came to Victoria from the Alberta city in 1934.

Mrs. C. T. Roper, Bitters Lake, Alta., is a daughter and C. N. Laddell, Vermillion, Alta., is a son. Laddell, Edmonton and G. M. Laddell, Bitters Lake, are sons.

About 6,000 French prisoners are confined in Fresco, Guiana.

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Pages 13 and 14.

## Edmonton Bulletin

Founded in 1889 by Hon. Frank Oliver  
Published every day except Sunday by  
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Building, 847 Jasper Avenue, Edmonton, Alberta,  
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CHARLES E. CAMPBELL,  
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### Five Cent Fares

Every restriction that is imposed upon the buying of gasoline and automobile tires increases the business of the street railway system. Patriotic car-owners, aware of what those restrictions signify, leave their cars in the garage and ride on the trams. Those are not the patriotic uses of this necessity, more and more as fuel becomes harder to get and tires show signs of wearing out.

More people live in Edmonton now than ever before. There are more people regularly employed in the city than ever before, and they have to use the street cars to get to work on time. There are more transient residents there than ever before at the training schools and camps, and these are regular patrons of the street railway. The one-delivery-per-minute schedule causes large numbers of housewives to journey down-town for supplies they would otherwise have "sent out"; and they use the street cars.

The street railway is breaking traffic records, and is in prospect of the biggest years' revenue it ever collected, despite the five cent fare, it is at least premature to say that the enterprise cannot break even this year. There is reason to hope it will do so, all things considered, on account. The unusually crowded conditions of the cars, particularly the large number of people travelling in the off-hours, is evidence of a business season for the street railway is enjoying.

To raise fares in the face of this rising volume of traffic would be to make it more and more a business check the long hoped-for rush of measures. A large proportion of the street car passengers do not have to ride. They have to, and many of them would do so rather than submit to a demand for a higher fare at a time when higher fares obviously can't be needed as in years when traffic was light.

To those least able to pay more, and most in need of the street railway service, the proposed change in fares would be a penalty imposed because their earnings are small or their means limited. Those who could afford it, it is at least premature to say that the enterprise cannot break even this year. There is reason to hope it will do so, all things considered, on account. The unusually crowded conditions of the cars, particularly the large number of people travelling in the off-hours, is evidence of a business season for the street railway is enjoying.

But the larger consideration is that the street railway is drawing more traffic now than it ever has drawn, and is in prospect of having all the business it can handle before the year is over. It is because business is good it must charge more per passenger than it has been charging when business was poor, does not make sense.

### Conscripting French Labor

The task-masters in occupied France are tightening the screws. The French laws which safeguarded the rights of employees have long been suspended, but the 40-hour working week has continued to prevail generally because the right to work is idle. Herr Stuehnagel has now promulgated an edict by which he takes to himself power to increase working hours in all enterprises, and to require employers to report how many men they can get, along with weeks are imposed upon the others.

If they are given any choice at all, men thus discharged from the French factories will have only two things to choose from: jobs the Nazis want them to take; or must face as best they can despite all the occupation officials can keep them from getting employment of any kind.

The object is to drive French workmen into Nazi munitions factories, in France or Germany, or into other lines of work connected with the support of the Nazi armies. Hunger is the least cruel of the means which are likely to be employed in this end. Any who refuse to work in Stuehnagel bidding will be treated no more harshly than others have been treated if they are beaten to death in the camps and put under torture "discipline".

Since this new tyranny is proclaimed at the known risk of inciting further resentment and sabotage in the already turbulent subject state, there must be a strong reason for it. And the reason is clearly clear. Hitler has no relief for Germany from end to end for able-bodied men with whom to fill up his broken divisions on the eastern front. Their places in the industrial setup must be filled. And the factories and docks and railways blown to pieces by the R.A.F. must be rebuilt and repaired. For this the German labor must be drafted from some source.

The manpower of occupied France is to be conscripted for these purposes—by lengthening the hours in French industries and impressing the men thus released into war jobs. With France already seething at the spirit of revolt, this can only be done because the Fuehrer knows a threatened breakdown on his production front.

### Those U-Boats

If anyone has been wondering why Canadian air and sea patrols could not make it impossible for a U-boat to get

into the St. Lawrence he should note that one of those has sunk a large ship only a mile and a half from the mouth of the Mississippi. The St. Lawrence in the area where the attacks evidently occurred is as wide as a half dozen Mississippi, and as deep as any submarine would venture to go. It would be about as easy to prevent a cat-fish getting past New Orleans as to prevent a submarine getting past Anticosti island.

The most effective way, and perhaps the only conclusive way, to deal with the submarine menace is to break up the nets where these "fish" are hatched. Once at sea they can sneak into any river or harbor too wide to be blocked by a net, with little danger of detection, either in the open ocean or in a bay or inlet, until they strike a victim. The blasting of plants where they are built, ports from which they sail, and bases at which they refuel is the sure way to cut down and in time practically exterminate the species.

It is on the other side of the Atlantic, not this side, the blows will have to be struck which will free our shores and the sea lanes from the menace. The raid on St. Nazaire was one such blow, and it checked the rate at which sinkings were increasing in the Western Atlantic. With all their depredations, the assassin boats have not yet recovered from that check.

R.A.F. planes knocked down 13 out of 20 Junkers transports which were en route to Libya to break up the army in Libya. If enemy troops are being ferried across the Mediterranean by air as regular practice it must be because water transport has become too dangerous. And if troop-ships cannot cross with fair prospect of reaching their destinations, the only way to break up the net is to break up the net. The Mussolini "lake" seems to have become an Axis barrier.

M. Laval is not having much success in the attempt to "horn in" on the discussions between Washington and the French. The one-delivery-per-minute schedule causes large numbers of housewives to journey down-town for supplies they would otherwise have "sent out"; and they use the street cars.

The town council instructed the board of works to accept tenders for cutting out First, Second and Third streets and cutting out and grading Niasse avenue.

The town clerk has been instructed to advertise for tenders for the reconstruction of the town.

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## Japs And Nazis Feel Lack Of Unity Between Them

### Hitler Annoyed Because Tokyo Won't Split The Spoil

By WAVELEY ROSE IN THE MONTREAL STAR  
Although the special Japanese envoys to Berlin and Rome who stopped in Vichy did discuss the Mediterranean question as well as the Atlantic, it is assumed, that was not the main purpose of their visit. They were charged with a much more general and much more important mission.

Their job is to arrange for the unifying of German and Japanese strategy and diplomacy. Although the first blow struck by the Japanese, the attack on Pearl Harbor, was delivered at a date pre-arranged between Berlin and Tokyo, Japan's successive moves have not imposed on Germany the same tactical discipline which has been imposed on Germany by the Japanese.

Hitler planned in Berlin. Probably the most important problem concerning both countries is it, and when, Japan is to strike at Siberia. Germany has long planned to break up the Russian front by a simultaneous attack on the Caucasus and the Persian Gulf. The Japanese have not yet been able to do this, and the German plan of attacking Siberia is still in the air.

Meanwhile the Japanese are threatening to break up the Russian front by a simultaneous attack on the Caucasus and the Persian Gulf. The Japanese have not yet been able to do this, and the German plan of attacking Siberia is still in the air.

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because Japan shows no disposition to divide the spoils she has taken in the east. Japan and the Germans are trying to worm their way into a share of booty which belongs to her by a legalistic trick— which seems curious, coming from these deplorable enemies who have never been slow to invoke laws when they were in their hands, and when they were against them that they brush aside.

In this case, the German method of getting a share is in being willing to surrender Eastern properties. The Dutch

Nazi leader Anton Mussert had the wealthy members of his party buy up all the Dutch East Indies securities and export them to Germany. This is now how the Nazis, who are arguing that the Dutch East Indies belong to them, are trying to get their hands on the booty. They even have, in fact, arguing that it is the duty of Germany to keep it all in the background, as a highly efficient moral document, which can be referred to as evidence of the overwhelming German interest in being willing to surrender the property represented by

he that the Japanese as friends and allies of Berlin, should consent simply to have been the instruments of their policy. The Nazis the territory that rightfully became theirs with the conquest of Holland, and which far had been obtained with evidence that this is not a treaty, but a mere document, which can be referred to as evidence of the overwhelming German interest in being willing to surrender the property represented by

the stock which they bought up direct-charge from owners who knew it was good no more. The Nazis are pulling in their belts, and are now making a good thing out of a bad thing. In this case, however, the actual findings are important compared with the moral issue. The right of Spain to the Dutch East Indies is lost in the Spanish-American war, and the Dutch East Indies are lost in the Japanese-American war. The Nazis are pulling in their belts, and are now making a good thing out of a bad thing. In this case, however, the actual findings are important compared with the moral issue. The right of Spain to the Dutch East Indies is lost in the Spanish-American war, and the Dutch East Indies are lost in the Japanese-American war.

## Saturday Night Radio Review

Summary of Broadcasts Given May 16 Over CFRN

By HAROLD L. WEIR

High among the occurrences of the week was the broadcast, from Rome, of Pope Pius, urgently appealing for

His Holiness called for an early end to the conflict in most of the world. He was indignant in his demand for peace, and the continuation of hostilities would bring the world to a state of chaos. The Pope's appeal indicates, as time goes on, a growing awareness of the need for peace.

Harold L. Weir, in his appeal, argues that the Vatican is not a neutral country. It is a country which is aware of the need for peace, and the continuation of hostilities would bring the world to a state of chaos. The Pope's appeal indicates, as time goes on, a growing awareness of the need for peace.

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men that one would hardly have expected. Clemens, Cyprian, Amory or Augustine urging a moral compromise for the mere sake of saving the world. And, of course, the peace proposed by His Holiness was nothing but a compromise at this stage.

Among the United Nations could be expected to lay down the law to the world. The industrial, worthy and well-disposed peoples of Poland, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Belgium, Holland, Greece and the United States are a pagan barbarism.

The Pope's appeal was a noble Christian gesture. Unhappily, it can not, at this moment, have much effect.

Restlessness. Further evidence of approaching violent developments in the war came, this week, from the United States. The United States where sabotage and restlessness appear to be mounting steadily.

Heard of these storm-warriors Hitler has sent hundreds of thousands of troops to the front lines in France, Norway, Holland, Czechoslovakia and Poland.

Firing squads are on almost every street in the United States. The full weight and horror of the war is being felt in the United States.

Contrast. The non-Roman world, as well as the Roman world, will appreciate the anxiety of His Holiness. The anxiety is quite understandable. It is a great deal of fun at the moment, but it is a great deal of fun at the moment.

Old School Tie. I have noted lately in the news and elsewhere a disposition to look at a great deal of fun at the moment, but it is a great deal of fun at the moment.

Perhaps there is something inherently humorous in the symbol of the cross. It is a symbol of the cross, and it is a symbol of the cross.

At any rate, it is a symbol of the cross, and it is a symbol of the cross. It is a symbol of the cross, and it is a symbol of the cross.

We are always impatient of the old school tie. It is a symbol of the cross, and it is a symbol of the cross. It is a symbol of the cross, and it is a symbol of the cross.

I might go so far as to say that the old school tie is a symbol of the cross, and it is a symbol of the cross. It is a symbol of the cross, and it is a symbol of the cross.

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service of the Empire. I am not going to view with alarm the many who have failed to attain eminence.

I am going to assert, with some vehemence, that the world will be a good deal better without that kind of training and that kind of belief than it will be with it. Let men lump together under the name of the "old school tie".

It has been charged that this kind of training is a sign and symbol of an effete and decadent society. It is, although I am in no position to either deny or affirm the charge.

But if it is a sign of decadence and if it is a sign of decadence, it contributes more heavily than any other class to the personnel of the world. It is a sign of decadence, and it is a sign of















## Motorized Equipment Bren Guns Seen Part Reserve Army Weapons

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—BY DOROTHY DIX

## Marriage In War Not Likely Happy

### Blame Rests on Shoulders of Girls Who Fear Being Old Maids; Boys Not in Such Haste to Hear the Wedding Bells Ring

Not all the casualties of war take place on the battle field. Just as many occur in the Marriage License Bureau, and if the truth were known, probably more prospects of happiness are slain, more lives wrecked and ruined by hasty war marriages than ever by bombs and bullets.

And most of the blame for these catastrophes rests squarely upon the shoulders of the girls who have gone into a blind panic over the fear of being old maids and what that if they don't marry a husband now they may never get one. So they grab the nearest man in sight and rush him to the altar, before he knows what's happening to him he finds himself added with a wife with whom he has scarcely more than a speaking acquaintance.

I base this assertion upon the uncountable evidence of hundreds of letters that have come to this column in which girls have asked how they can decide how to marry them before they go off to war, and from boys who have been told how they should avoid becoming unwilling bridegrooms. Both sides state their cases with perfect frankness. The girls say that if they don't marry quickly a practically an Admiree Ezen, mainly inhibited by apoplexy. They say that many of the boys who go to the front will be killed, many others will be captured by predatory females they encounter on the way.

Hence they feel that it is a sort of last chance at a wedding ring and they are trying to grab it while it is still in their reach. But I gather from these letters that the chief reason that the girls are so anxious to marry is because some, in some way, they fear that if a kind of divorce not to have a husband.

### TRY TO FORTUNE.

The boys, on the contrary, are not in such a hurry to marry. They don't want to add the complications of a family man to those of a soldier. They don't know where they are going, what dangers may befall them, nor what changes new experiences will make in them. The only thing they know is that when they come back from the war they will be new men, in a new world, who will have to start building their lives and fortunes anew. And so most of them wear themselves out in a vain attempt to make Sally or Sue or Gwendolyn into a little common sense and see why it is best to wait until after the war to marry.

Now if all these girls who are so anxious to marry were to marry madly in love with their Tom, Dicks and Harries that nothing mattered to them but trying to bind their hearts to you, could they who they are practically ready to kidnap a husband if they can't get one in any other way, but while love motivates many war marriages, it is the fear of being old maids that drives thousands of girls into marriage. The men whom they meet at soldiers' dances and wouldn't recognize except for their uniforms, or the old bachelors whom they tolerated

only because he would take them to parties when they had no other place to go, or strangers whom they have known only a few hours and whose past and future are hazy grounds they are completely ignorant.

Yet every day we see these unlovely marriages taking place, and it makes me sick at heart to think of all the mess of scandal and divorce and misery there will be when Johnny comes marching home and Sally finds that he doesn't look as romantic in a cheap serge suit as he did in a military uniform, and Tommy discovers that he has lost his taste for the little fluff-ruffles which he married on a two-days' leave when everything in skirts looked good to him, and Mary has fallen out of love with an abominable husband and in love with a man who was in the army. And the whole sorry business is complicated by children whose well-being has to be added to their parents' folly.

### PUT IN DISCARD

So if there were a time when the marriage of impulse should go into the discard, it is now. If there were a time when a girl should stop, look and listen before she signed on the dotted line of a marriage, it is now. If there were a time when a girl should wait a while before she married, it is now. It is now. Marriage is always a gamble, but a war marriage has all of the risks and dangers of the ordinary marriage plus a great deal more. It is a gamble for her own sake, and her prospective husband's sake, and her family's sake. A girl should consider well what she is doing before she sits down to dice with fate.

Above all, she should not marry lightly. She should not let the apprehension of these things make her so jittery that she will marry anything in trousers rather than run the risk of not getting a husband at all. She should remember that the risk of not getting a husband at all will seem a long, long time if she is tied to a man whom she married in a hurry without finding out that they had nothing in common except being bored with each other.

### Minute Make-Ups

Now that wartime activities keep you on the go, you'll need an "All Day Make-up." Apply a very light film of liquid foundation over face and throat. But dry with cosmetic tissue, or plunge the face into cold water. Pat dry. Apply a deodorant. Blend powder—there you have—An All-Day Make-up.

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### MOVIE ACTRESS

### HORIZONTAL

Answer to Previous Puzzle 16 Court.

14 Picture movie actress.

15 Bees.

16 Female sheep.

17 Feathered friend.

18 Nominal value.

19 Elevated.

20 Electrified particles.

21 Precipitator.

22 Four (comb. form).

23 Moving.

24 Make-up.

25 Lumping.

26 Walking stick.

27 Part of leg.

28 Postscript.

29 Portion.

30 Toward.

31 Portion.

32 Edward.

33 Confict.

34 Measure of area.

35 Cotton fabric.

36 Therefore.

37 Make-up.

38 Symbol of action.

39 Male deer.

40 Georgia.

41 Part of leg.

42 Postscript.

43 Portion.

44 Toward.

45 Portion.

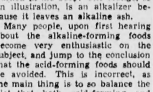
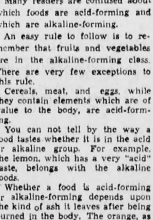
46 Edward.

47 Confict.

48 Measure of area.

## Bulletin Patterns

CLASSIC PLAY BUST



### McCoys Health Service

Many readers are confused about which foods are acid-forming and which are alkaline-forming.

An easy rule to follow is to remember that fruits and vegetables are in the alkaline-forming class. There are very few exceptions to this rule.

Meats, eggs, and cheese, while they contain elements which are of value to the body, are acid-forming.

You can not tell by the way a food tastes whether it is in the acid or alkaline group. For example, the lemon, which has a very "acid" taste, belongs with the alkaline foods.

Whether a food is acid-forming or alkaline-forming depends upon the kind of ash it leaves after being burned in the body. The orange, as illustration, is an alkaline because it leaves an alkaline ash.

Many people, upon first hearing about the alkaline-forming foods, become very enthusiastic on the subject. They are told that the acid-forming foods should be avoided. This is incorrect, as the main thing is to balance the diet that both acid-forming and alkaline-forming foods are used.

The acid-forming foods include cereals, meats, cheese, fish, and eggs, but these foods should not be eliminated altogether. Their use within limits is beneficial, and the aim should be to balance these acid-formers by using about one-third of the diet from this list and the other two-thirds from the alkaline list.

There has been considerable controversy as to whether it is possible in normal health to cause a simple acidosis by feeding too many of the acid-forming foods. Some authorities feel that the body is able to maintain the normal acid-alkaline balance regardless of how many acid-forming foods are used. Others think that overuse of the acid-formers will produce a simple acidosis which may cause such symptoms as headache, dizziness, tiredness, vague aches and pains, etc.

The alkaline-forming foods are helpful in the diet, not only in the way of making a person "feel good," but also because they help provide the bulk or roughage needed for good intestinal functioning. Use the acid-formers for the valuable elements they contain, but also use the alkaline-formers, and thus you will be using a "balanced" diet.

All questions regarding Health and Diet will be answered. Large, stamped, self-addressed envelope must be enclosed. Write on one side of paper only. Letters must not exceed 150 words. Address: McCoys Health Service, 133 West St. St. Louis, Mo.

Miss Nellie Malow was honored on Thursday evening when a number of friends entertained at a surprise "farewell" party in her honor at the home of Mrs. T. Griffiths.

Mrs. Malow is leaving shortly to take up residence in Vancouver. During the evening, Mrs. J. McGinnis presented a gift to the honoree in behalf of those present who included Miss Emma Halaba, Mrs. J. McGinnis, Barbara Hildebrand, Mrs. R. Clapp, Miss Melba Hurlbush, Miss Beatrice Tadousky, Mrs. E. Kewachuk, Mrs. J. Hyatt, Mrs. E. Holsaki, Mrs. Neil Sien, Mrs. A. Lind, Mrs. C. Moore and Mrs. J. Anderson.

## Girls Learn To Cook Low-Cost, Delicious Meals

Monday's Menu

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX

With the wartime matter varied to teach her young daughter to help prepare the family meals, that we are interested in nutritionally good recipes. Here are some low-cost, delicious and wholesome suggestions for her. Your own time-honored assistants will enjoy making and eating them.

### CHOPS AND POTATOES

(Serves 4)

Four or five medium potatoes, 1 tablespoon flour, salt, pepper, 2 cups milk.

Parboil potatoes, cut them in thin slices. Arrange a layer of potatoes in a buttered baking dish, sprinkle with a little flour, salt and pepper, and add milk to top.

Continue until all the potatoes have been added. Bake for 30 minutes.

Brown the chops on both sides in a skillet, and place them on top of the potatoes. Cook the casserole for 35 to 40 minutes, or until the potatoes are tender. Remove the cover for the last 10 minutes of baking.

### RAW CUCUMBER AND CARROT SALAD

(Serves 4)

Slice raw carrots and raw cucumbers very thin, marinate and place on a bed of shredded lettuce. Serve with additional French dressing.

### DEMONIC POTATOES

(Serves 4)

Two tablespoons butter, 2 tablespoons flour, 1½ cups milk, 1 cup grated Canadian cheese, salt, pepper, 2 cups diced cooked potatoes, 1 cup long shelled sliced beans.

Melt butter in a skillet, add flour and stir until thick. Add milk and stir until smooth. Add cheese and stir until melted. Add potatoes and beans. Bake for 30 minutes.

Monday's Menu

Breakfast: Stewed dried apricots, oatmeal, toast, marmalade, coffee, milk.

Lunch: Scrambled eggs, toast, raw cauliflower and carrot salad, dried prune cookies, cream, coffee.

Dinner: Tomato juice, cold potato appetizer, creamed potatoes, green beans with chives, bread pudding, strawberry sauce, coffee, milk.

### Set In Easy Crochet Smart For Your Home

By ALICE BROOKS

They've got their heads together but it's no secret that these toughened in crochet lend charm to their homes. This set in four patterns, Pattern 728 contains charts and directions for making charts, illustrations of it and accessories, materials needed.

To obtain this pattern and twenty or more in color to Household Arts, Dept. The Edmonton Bulletin, 50.

### HASN'T BURST YET!

211 C.P.R. Bldg., Ph. 2337 or 23582

## McKenney On Bridge

By WM. E. MCKENNEY

This is the first of a series of six articles on bridge played by Harry J. Fishbein of New York, this year's winner of the world championship Masters Individual Tournament.

Many players complain about their partners, when they play a smart play themselves. In today's hand, Mrs. Doris Fuller of New York was Fishbein's partner. She led the queen of diamonds and declared correctly played line from dummy. Fishbein (South) could have played the ace of diamonds, asking his partner to shift to a club. He realized that Mrs. Fuller should hold the ace of hearts and use of clubs as West, holding either of those aces, would not have pre-empted.

But suppose that Mrs. Fuller did not read the deuce of diamonds as a multi-directional play—Fishbein

the digestive fluids, and are thus valuable for health, as well as for our pleasure of eating.

### Debunker

Most Foods HAVE NO DISTINCTIVE TASTE!

The popular idea that a person knows one food from another by the sense of taste is quite erroneous. There are very few foods that we can identify by taste, because nothing is registered by the sense of taste except four things: sweet, sour, salty and bitter.

All other qualities of food are known through our sense of smell. A bad cold does not impair your sense of taste, it only shuts off your smell. The flavor of foods, which is what we taste, is due to the sense of smell.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

### The Happy Young Mother

Long before the arrival of baby she began to fortify her body by purifying the blood and building up the vigor of the nervous system. This was to enable her to withstand the strain she anticipated and to supply abundant nourishment for her child.

Dr. Chase's Nerve Food has long been known for its benefit to women under these circumstances, and she proved it to be most helpful to her case, both before and after baby's coming.

The addition of Vitamin B to the formula of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food has made it more effective than ever as a preventive for many of the disorders prevailing during childbearing. In recovering strength and vigor afterwards. Almost any woman can tell you something about the benefits obtained from Dr. Chase's Nerve Food either by herself or friends.

### Dr. Chase's Nerve Food

FOR NEW PEP AND ENERGY

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## McKenney On Bridge

By WM. E. MCKENNEY

This is the first of a series of six articles on bridge played by Harry J. Fishbein of New York, this year's winner of the world championship Masters Individual Tournament.

Many players complain about their partners, when they play a smart play themselves. In today's hand, Mrs





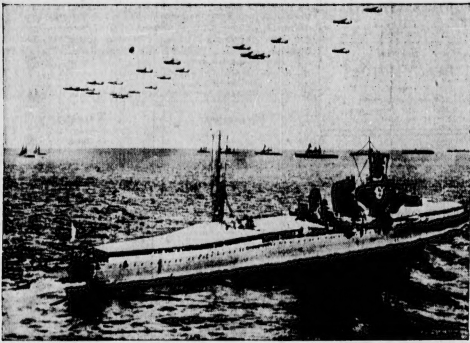






## TITANTIC STRUGGLE WAGED

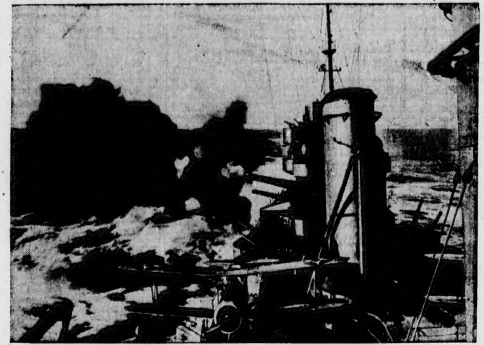
## Navies Of United Nations And Japs Lock In Battle



The Japanese warships and planes shown above may be part of the fleet which engaged in a giant sea battle with a United Nations' fleet off the Solomon Islands in the Pacific. This photograph was taken last year, before the attack on Pearl Harbor, as Japan was celebrating the 2600th anniversary of the Nippon Empire.



The area in which United Nations' and Japanese fleets were engaged, in what was probably the biggest naval fight of the war, is shown on the above map. Fighting started off the Solomon Islands.



Here's a U.S. Navy cruiser in action. The photo, taken during the highly successful U.S. surprise attack against the Japanese on Wake Island Feb. 24, shows the vessel bombarding the enemy with a main battery. Recently the scene was duplicated as battle fleets of Japan and the United Nations locked in the Pacific.

## New President Of C.P.R. Named



D'Alton C. Coleman was elected president of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company in succession to Sir Edward Beatty, G.B.E., K.C., LL.D., at Montreal, May 1. Sir Edward, whose recent illness brought on by over-exertion since the outbreak of the war caused his resignation after more than 23 years as president, still remains as Chairman of the Board on the request of the directors and will be available for counsel at all times.

Mr. Coleman, the fifth man to command the destinies of the world's greatest privately owned transportation system, is prominent in the field of education, is actively connected with many great Canadian industries and also thoroughly enjoys his position as director of the Canadian Arena Company at Montreal and on the committee which administers the affairs of the Canadians in the National Hockey League. He is an enthusiastic member of the Board of Governors of the University of Bishop's College at

Lennoxville, P.Q., and he gave outstanding service on the Board of Governors of the University of Manitoba. His library of Canadiana is one of the most comprehensive privately owned collections in the Dominion.

Quiet, forceful, brilliant, the new president of the Canadian Pacific Railway is noted for his capacity and industry. During his sixteen years as vice-president and director of the company at Montreal, he proved himself to be one of the best railroaders in Canada.

Sir Edward Beatty, one of the first citizens of Canada and a social thought, became president of the Canadian Pacific Railway in 1918 a week before his 61st birthday. While his outstanding work was modernizing and extending the railway and successfully guiding it, he has been active in almost every branch of Canadian life. He is affiliated with more than a score of busi-

ness concerns; has been Chancellor of McGill since 1921 and has also served other leading universities, his work earning him honorary degrees from twelve universities in Canada, the United States, Scotland and Ireland. He is a leader in welfare and philanthropic work, playing outstanding roles in such valuable organizations as the Boys' Farm and Training School at Shawbridge, Boy Scouts Association of Canada, British Empire Games Association, Royal Victoria Hospital, Salvation Army, St. John Ambulance Association, Montreal General Hospital, Montreal Boys' Association, Canadian Corps of Commissioners and Montreal Orchestra. He has been honored on many occasions, the most important being in 1935 when King George V made him a Knight Grand Cross of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire.

Against a background of Windsor Station, which houses the Company headquarters at Montreal, the illustration shows Sir Edward and Mr. Coleman (right).

## Beauty And Barricade



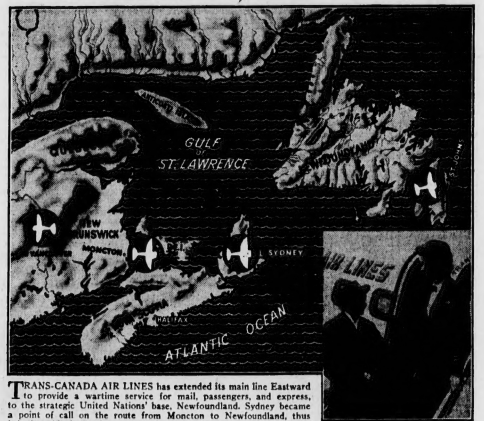
Alexis Smith calmly accepts the protection of sandbags in one of the air-raid shelters on the lot during a ten-minute "rehearsal"—by studying the script for her next picture, Warner's "The Constant Nymph" in which she supports Charles Boyer and Joan Fontaine. Edmund Goulding directs "The Constant Nymph."

## Gunner Returns To Post



No. 2—Sid Webber of Meamsville, Ont., puffing happily on a cigarette, tells his comrades in Florida what it felt like to stick by his gun hanging away at a sub while his ship settled lower and lower into the South Atlantic. When others abandoned ship, Webber stuck at his gun, losing about 15 shells at the enemy. He figured he didn't score though. Five fellow sailors were lost. Shown with him are seamen McLaughlin and Harold Pitchard.

## New Air Link Is Aid In War



TRANS-CANADA AIR LINES has extended its main line Eastward to provide a wartime service for mail, passengers, and express, to the strategic United Nations' base, Newfoundland. Sordary became a point of call on the route from Moncton to Newfoundland, thus bringing this industrial area at the tip of Canada's Eastern shore within the National airline network. With a daily round trip between Moncton and St. John's, Newfoundland, T.C.A. has telescoped a journey of days into less than five hours.

The commencement of the new service was hailed by men of the armed forces of both Canada and the U.S. as well as by Government and construction officers. They help to swell the mail load with thousands of letters to the folks back home. The new service will also play an important part in the new Atlantic mail service just inaugurated.

At the other end of the North American Continent T.C.A. will commence a service to Alaska this Fall, when the airway being constructed for military and commercial aviation is completed. T.C.A. will then provide a direct main line service from the United States and Canada to Alaska. This, like the Newfoundland service, will also be a part of the general hemispheric defense plan.

Inset shows Nursing Sister Marjorie Baker, R.N., Bridgewater, N.S., who was a passenger on the inaugural flight to Newfoundland, on route to a Canadian Army base.

## Artists Lagoon Axis In Show



Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York is holding an exhibition of Cartoons of the Day. Some of the illustrations are so far unpublished and an exhibit of 35 will be known as Cartoons Against the Axis, arranged by the American Society of Magazine Cartoonists. Some of the cartoons are humorous, others grim in aspect. Two are reproduced here. On the left is the "V" campaign in Italy by Barney Tobey. The other, by Barron Davis, is just as powerful in its effect.

## London's Warship Week



This view of Trafalgar Square during London's Warship Week was taken from the windows of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company's London, Eng., offices. In the foreground can be seen one of the kite balloons used to protect merchant shipping from dive bombers, while in the background is the model of a ship's bridge and gun turrets.



# Man In Her Heart

By Rob Eden

ANNE LAURIE is operating a four-room house for an aging father, 73½ years old, who is unable to find any other place to live. She is also the mother of two boys, RUSTY and RUBY, and a girl, CHERRY. Anne is interested in PAT BARNES, reporter, and has been seeing him for some time. She is also interested in the horse business and has been buying horses for some time. She is also interested in the horse business and has been buying horses for some time. She is also interested in the horse business and has been buying horses for some time.

would have melted a heart much more than Anne's. "After my season with Red and Rusty, I felt so sad about not being able to save her for Rusty I went out and got drunk," he confessed. "But where have you been since then?" Anne asked. "That was a week ago."

CHAPTER XXIII  
OLD Tim Laurie was sitting in a lawn, soaking up the Arizona sunshine, when an attendant delivered Anne's letter.

"I came in to a strange room—I don't know what day that was. There was a bottle on the dresser, and I sampled it to ease my throat a bit. I guess I passed out again."

"Hold Everything"  
"Well, Tim, it looks like you've had good news," Dr. Lee commented.

"I thought that there was only one window and it was boarded up from the outside, good and solid. Apparently they'd fixed this room up for me. I sat around for while trying to figure some way out, and finally I saw to myself, what the devil. Doc, here you are and here you say I'll lose this money, you'll let you go. So why not have a drink? So I polished off a bottle and went to sleep again."

Lat-A-Day  
"But I DIDN'T complain about the sea. I just said I wasn't properly dressed for the altitude!"

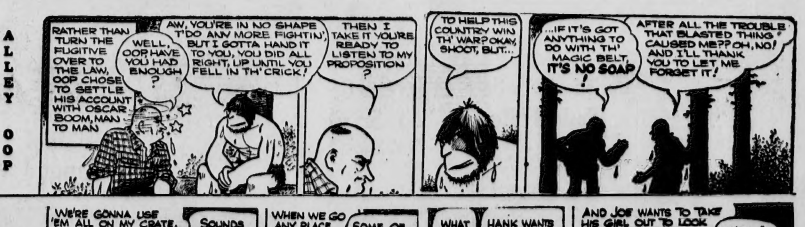
"I lost all track of time. Had the slightest idea. When I woke up those boys were back in the room—both of 'em had gas the line. They pushed a note at me—said it was a note for \$500. They wouldn't let me go until I signed it."

Curious World —By William Ferguson

India Providing Major Medical Supplies in East

JAPAN'S GEOLOGICAL FOUNDATION  
SHE HAS BIRTHDAY VOLCANOES  
SHE HAS ACTIVE AND EXTINCT  
AN AVERAGE OF FOUR BIRTHDAYS  
EVERY DAY. AND FORTY-FOUR  
DISASTROUS FLOODS!

New War Period Now Has Started Says Timoshenko  
LONDON, May 18.—(CP)—India is supplying the greater part of the Allied medical supplies in the Far East and is also sending large quantities to Russia, the British Broadcasting Corporation reported.



## Part Of Pay Goes To Red Cross



These girls, left to right, are Lola Dwyer, daughter of John Dwyer, campaign manager for northern Alberta; Shirley Margolis, Kathleen Pollack, and nearest the camera, Patricia Patterson, daughter of Alderman Guy Patterson. Miss Patterson and Miss Kathleen Pollack won first and second prize in the recent tag day conducted by the Junior Red Cross Society. Other Red Cross girls who were at the Manning Depot Thursday were Mrs. B. Casselman, Mrs. J. Adam and Norma Vinay.

## Nomination Of Independent Is Said Certain

If the Edmonton branch of the Independent Citizens' Association of Alberta desires to contest the by-election made necessary by the recent death of D. M. Duggan, M.L.A., Independent, Edmonton, the association's executive council will co-operate in every way possible to assist the election of such candidate.

This statement was made Monday by J. Percy Page, M.L.A., Independent, Edmonton, on his return from the executive council meeting at Calgary Saturday. Nomination of an Independent candidate is regarded as a certainty, he said.

Mr. Page was named vice-president of the association, Arthur A. Basim, motor car dealer of Lethbridge, being named president. It was decided not to appoint a permanent secretary-treasurer for the time being, and Mayor Andrew Deane, M.L.A., Calgary, will continue to act in a provisional capacity.

Alfred Speakman, M.L.A., Red Deer, is house leader of the Independent group.

**CO-OPERATION**

With respect to the by-election which will be held within the next six months, Mr. Page said the council reaffirmed the stand taken when the organization was first formed by which each constituency enjoys the fullest autonomy. In view of this, the council will not interfere in any way in the Edmonton riding, but will give the Edmonton branch of the I.C.A. fullest co-operation with respect to any nomination made.

He stated that members of the council, expressed regret that they regarded as undue haste which other branches of the association were hurrying along the 'by-election campaign'.

Having regard to the high esteem in which the late Mr. Duggan was held, and to the fact that he was a member of all shades of politics, and that an election need not be held for almost six months, we feel that it comes with poor taste to rush the city into another election at such a time.

However, since it appears certain that a campaign will be initiated almost immediately, the independent do not propose to wait, and a meeting of our local executive will be called very shortly to discuss the situation.

Asked if the Independent felt that an acclamation should be granted that the seat was held by the late Mr. Duggan, Mr. Page stated that this would probably not be the feeling of the majority of the Independent supporters.

**UP TO ELECTIONS**

"Naturally," he said, "we feel that the issue of a by-election at this time could be very decided. On the other hand, we recognize the moral right of any or all other groups to contest the election, and we shall be content to leave the issue to the electors."

He added that he was sure that the issue of a by-election at this time could be very decided. On the other hand, we recognize the moral right of any or all other groups to contest the election, and we shall be content to leave the issue to the electors."

**WORK WELLS**

The Alberta petroleum and natural gas conservation board in its report for the year 1941-42 said there are 212 producing oil wells in the province, 187 of them in Turner Valley. A year ago there were 168 with 146 in this Turner Valley.

The report showed crude oil production in the week was 27,700 barrels daily and 27,800 barrels of this total was produced in Turner Valley. In the same week in 1941 the province produced 25,738 barrels daily, 21,693 coming from Turner Valley.

Total oil production in 1941 was 2,615,511 barrels of crude oil or 28,341 daily, an increase of 100,152 barrels. This compares with a production in 1939 of 2,062,132 barrels. One government official estimated 1942 production would be close to the 11,000,000-barrel mark.

The latest board report said one well finished drilling in March and three were placed on steady production. At present 34 wells are being drilled.

**NO STOPPAGE YET**

Domination government spokesmen commenting on unofficial reports have said there is no intention at this time of stopping the shipping of goods from the west to eastern Canada. But it is also reported that some observers have commented that Turner Valley would not be in a position to meet the demand even under gasoline rationing on the present scale.

At present every drop of oil produced in Turner Valley is produced and the production is quickly absorbed by the present limited market. To expand Turner Valley production further east would necessitate much more severe gasoline rationing than that now in effect, oil men agree.

The latest conservation board report for March-April that 122,870 barrels of petroleum products produced in the province were distributed in Alberta and 47,854 barrels were shipped to other provinces. To increase shipments to other provinces at the present production rate the allowance for Alberta would have to be reduced.

**Home On Leave**

Alfred Speakman, M.L.A., Red Deer, just spent a short holiday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Walker, at their home in the west-end, Edmonton, during the week-end. The almanac in his pocket showed that he was in the west-end for 34 years.

Rev. Jessie Allen, K.I.H., was the guest speaker at the morning service at First Baptist church, Edmonton.

"Those that did work caused trouble." "Legs were shut off in the mail post office. Elevators stopped."

"A mounted policeman rode into the centre of the intersection at Main and Mission street, commanding traffic to halt and ordering motorists to raid shelters."

"Hundreds of school children, released just before the all-out attack, were ordered to return to their homes as the streets shrilled."

"Others, in six junior high schools that were never notified of the alert, were still at their desks and stampeded for shelter."

"Court rooms were also confused. Superior Judge Harris dismissed court and ordered lawyers, waiters and attendants to shelter."

"Confusion can be almost as great in enemy as in bomb."

"Where great quantities of electrical energy are involved, such as in the case of a large North American city, a sudden shut-down leads to tremendous confusion."

The problems arising out of air raids on cities of this continent would be much more complex than with cities in other parts of the world."

The San Francisco experience demonstrates how necessary it is to train all members of the population carefully as to the proper action in case of an air raid."

Store Opens at 9:00 a.m., Closes at 5:30 p.m. Daily, Except Wednesday, 9:00 a.m. Until 1:00 p.m. To Call EATON'S, Dial 9-1-2

## EATON'S

### TUESDAY SHOPPING

**For Cool, Easy Comfort, Whatever the Weather!**

Essential part of your summer wardrobe, sir! Well cut shirts in fancy cotton or rayon fabrics—roomy fitting, and comfortable! Short or long sleeves—inner-sleeve style with open neck and button front. Blue, wine, tan, green, cream and brown—also small, medium and large EACH.

**\$2.50**

**Get Into Slacks!**

For the golf course, the bowling green—for street and general wear with a separate waist! Well cut trousers of light weight wool- and rayon tropical, sported in plain shades or smart stripes—browns, blues, greens and greys. Sizes 30 to 36 waist, assorted leg lengths. PAIR.

**\$3.95**

—Men's Wear, Main Floor

## "Reverse" Sewing Machines

### Seamstress 'Treadle Models'

It's thrifty to make your own clothes—and it's smart to make them on a new Seamstress "Reverse" Low in price, thoroughly dependable in every way and a joy to use! Sew backwards and forwards with equal ease. Full size sewing head—complete with attachments. Invest in one now for Summer sewing—it should give years of service!

**\$59.95**

—COMPLETE. —EATON BUDGET PLAN TERMS may be arranged, if desired.

—Sewing Machines, Second Floor

## EATON'S "Viking" Electric Washers

### Made by the Famous Colford Firm!

We're proud of the showing this machine can make—when compared feature by feature with higher priced models! Satisfying in appearance, performance, and long, thrifty service! Exterior finished in gleaming porcelain enamel and Dulux with porcelain enamel interior. Sediment zone under gyrator—full 1/2 H.P. motor, wringer with handy release.

**\$119.95**

—COMPLETE. —EATON BUDGET PLAN TERMS may be arranged, if desired.

—Washing Machines, Main Floor

## All Foods Advertised for Monday Also on Sale Tuesday at Same Prices!

### Tuesday and Wednesday Last Days of Display of Handicrafts

#### In Our Windows!

A fascinating collection of handicrafts by Edmonton School Children on display in our windows. Be sure to see it tomorrow—Friday. If you are late, you will find new items have been added!

Slightly Higher Delivered Prices in the Service Grocery Foods Ordered Tuesday, Delivered Wednesday. Orders for Delivery Must Total \$10.00 or More, Except Fresh Meats and Fish, 9-1-2

## Old-Timer Dies Here At 83 Years

### Amrose Michael Shien, 83, of 10888 79 avenue, died in the city Saturday night. He had been a carpenter in Edmonton for 29 years, working with many contracting firms in the city. He was a native of Clinton, P.E.I.

During the past few years, he has been residing nine miles from High Prairie, Alta.

Mr. Shien was survived by three daughters and one son, Mrs. C. E. Shien of Banff, Mrs. M. A. Shien of Boston, Mass., O. E. Shien and Lester Shien of Edmonton.

Rogers services will be held at Haislop's funeral chapel, Tuesday, at 2 p.m. Rev. Alan G. Turnbull officiating. Burial will be in the Mount Pleasant cemetery.

## Getting Around

### Continued from Page Nine

asked the alert were identified as friendly.

"But if bombs had fallen they would scarcely have been noticed, so great was San Francisco's confusion."

"The warning was so short here, schools and defense officials were being notified when the all-clear came at 11:45 a.m."

"The all-clear was mistaken for the red 'bomb danger' signal. The all-clear was when the electric lights touched off the air raid sirens after all danger had passed."

"The sirens didn't work right. At least one didn't sound at all."

**T. EATON & CO. LIMITED**

Value! Outstanding! Tuesday's! Value!

## WHAT TOTAL WAR MEANS

## Conditions Inside Axis Revealed

Since their arrival in Lisbon, United Press correspondents who had been interested in Germany and Italy, have been filing dispatches on conditions inside the Axis. Thousands of words of their stories have covered the desk of Joe Alex Morris, foreign editor of the British United Press newspapers. It gives an informal, letter-from-home style, the latest information about life in Germany and Italy—EDITOR.

**BY JOE ALEX MORRIS**

British United Press senior Editor

**Memorandum is Canadian:**

The return is now from behind the enemy lines. They tell the story of what has happened to the people of Germany and Italy since the outbreak of war and they show part of the design for licking the Axis.

These returns were brought out of a Hitlerland Europe by newspaper correspondents who for years reported the deadly prelude to this war, raked their files to tell you of its opening years and spent five months in Axis internment camps after the United States entered the war. They are men and women who were there when it happened and knew what it meant.

**MUST GO ALL OUT**

The thousands of words that have come from these correspondents since they reached Lisbon as participants in the exchange of diplomatic and other interests emphasize their confidence that the Axis can be broken and defeated if the Allies will go all out. The common people of Italy are sick of war; the Germans are under an increasingly severe strain; the conquered people of Europe are facing rising squads day after day for refusing co-operation with the new order.

**GOOD PROBABLY**

The Germans probably eat better than any other people in Europe, but there have been new and drastic cuts in allowances this year, and it was believed that another cut will come this summer, reducing the 1942 meat ration to the equivalent of about five hamburgers per person. The fat ration has been cut to less than half a pound weekly and poultry to five pounds monthly.

**LOOT**

Germany has looted the conquered lands of Europe of about \$500,000,000 in cash and goods which is enough to pay for Hitler's seven years of rearmament. The Nazis also have executed about 400,000 persons, most of them in Russia, in carrying out their program of "final solution" or "final murder."

**MORALE**

The Italians are kept in the war and Mussolini is kept in power and the morale of the Italian people is low.

**KEEP HIS CORNER**

It is Allied war production that pushed Hitler into this corner and, if it comes up to expectations, can keep him there, unless he breaks the Russians this summer. That's almost as far as these correspondents can go. Hitler loses in Russia in the next few months and he is forced to retreat decisively against him. If he wins, he would be forced to face the dangers that ultimatum. New resources would be needed.

This is the last direct report we will get from behind the enemy lines by newspapermen. It is worthy of close study, because it shows the strategy now directly and how hard the German and Italian people are forced to fight the war; how great are the hardships they endure in order to keep the Axis machine rolling. It also illustrates what total means in terms of the Axis war machine and what we have to do to defeat it.

**AXIS WAR STRENGTH**

Hitler has been able to muster an estimated 12,000,000 men into the armed services and auxiliary forces, more than 210 out of 300 divisions of troops are on the Russian front. About 25 to 30 divisions are required to garrison occupied territories, fighting guerrillas in Central Europe and guarding against an Allied invasion. This probably leaves 100 divisions for the Axis. If it falls to the Red Army this summer, experts doubt that such striking power can ever be mobilized by the enemy again.

**PRODUCTION**

Germany is turning out between 1,000 and 1,200 aircraft a month.

largely because of the threat of German occupation of Italy. Germany's morale is definitely not at the breaking point. But has suffered serious blows during the reverses in Russia and the declaration of war against the United States, which was unpopular in both Italy and the Reich. The Nazis are still firmly in power in Germany and likely to be ousted only if they suffer a great military defeat. Churches in Germany are crowded despite the Nazis' ban on dissenting religious organizations.

**OUTLOOK**

Hitler still has a firm grip on Germany and Europe and, with the aid of stronger propaganda than in the past, is intensifying the Axis total war effort in hope of winning the summer before the strain becomes unbearable and before Allied productive power is fully effective. Only total war effort can defeat him. No others need apply.

**PS—** The correspondents who made this report are clanking to get back to the front lines on the other side of the line this time.

tested for the first time, others having been probed for some time. Among other fields attracting attention is the Vermilion-Wainwright area, 150 miles east of Edmonton, where a large firm now is financing development. Some believe there are great possibilities in the Peace Coulee area, 300 miles northwest of Edmonton.

Other fields include Red Coulee, Del Bonita, Spring Lake and Taber in the southwestern part of the province. Tilly and Prince Rupert are also being developed. The Alberta petroleum and natural gas conservation board in its report for the year 1941-42 said there are 212 producing oil wells in the province, 187 of them in Turner Valley. A year ago there were 168 with 146 in this Turner Valley.

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The latest conservation board report for March-April that 122,870 barrels of petroleum products produced in the province were distributed in Alberta and 47,854 barrels were shipped to other provinces. To increase shipments to other provinces at the present production rate the allowance for Alberta would have to be reduced.

**Home On Leave**

Alfred Speakman, M.L.A., Red Deer, just spent a short holiday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Walker, at their home in the west-end, Edmonton, during the week-end. The almanac in his pocket showed that he was in the west-end for 34 years.

Rev. Jessie Allen, K.I.H., was the guest speaker at the morning service at First Baptist church, Edmonton.

Christianity is seen as saviour of World By Rev. Dr. E. T. Scragg

The one sane element of our present-day society has been the religion of the present. Again and again, through the centuries, the religious have been overcome. In her hour of need, Christianity will save Germany from complete collapse. Christianity is the only force that can save the world.

Germany is turning out between 1,000 and 1,200 aircraft a month.